

Ancillary Services categories

Medium/long term auction

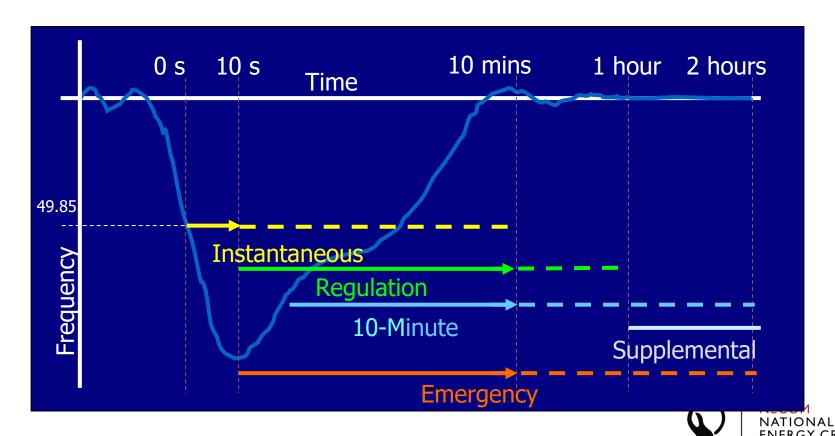
- System restoration (black start and islanding)
- Reactive power
- Synchronous condenser operation
- Emergency reserves
- Supplemental reserves

Dynamic market

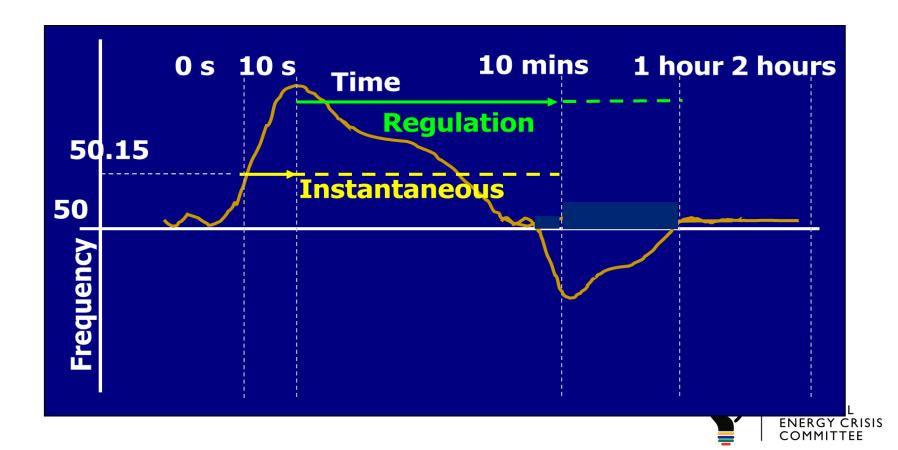
- Constrained generation
- Regulating reserves
- Instantaneous reserves
- Ten-minute reserves



Ancillary Services – reserve categories







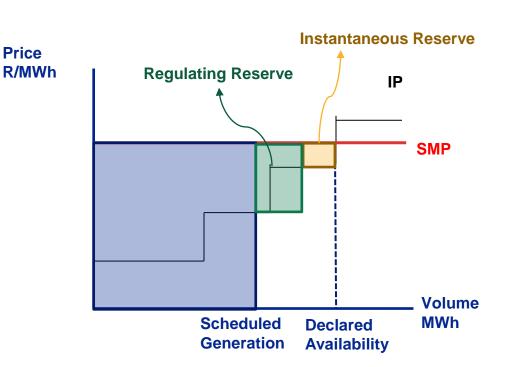
Scheduling of Reserves

- Co-optimisation with energy
 - Certified providers (generators and DR) bid into the day-ahead market

- Holding payment price (based on lost opportunity) set in the energy market (unconstrained schedule)
 - Possibility of including a minimum reserve price (to ensure sustained interest in the service when no lost opportunity experienced)



Reserve Capacity - Holding Payment (1)



Reserve price set by highest **Cost** of **Lost Opportunity** in the reserve category in that hour

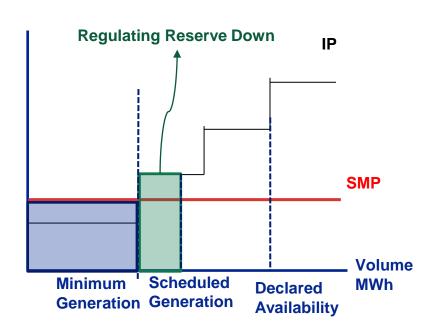
Payment reduced by real-time delivery considerations:

- Where effective/actual availability – actual production
 scheduled reserves
- System Operator provides performance indicator for the Trading Unit in the month which could reduce the holding payment



Reserve Capacity – Holding Payment (2)





Above Energy Market in the downward reserve category in that hour. Importantly generators scheduled for Regulating Reserve Down cannot set SMP

Payment reduced by real-time delivery considerations:

- Where effective/actual availability – actual production
 scheduled reserves
- System Operator provides performance indicator for the Trading Unit in the month which could reduce the holding payment

