

Keith Bowen



Network operator

- Network expansion, refurbishment, maintenance and operation
- Responsible for energy losses on the network
- Connecting generators and consumers
 - Ensuring BRP is in place for new connections
- Metering services and communications
 - Metering Code obligations
 - May require specific service agreement with MO but preferably strengthen provisions in existing Codes
 - With potential for retail competition enhanced requirement for physical meter reading and smart metering communications
- Managing disconnections on instruction of MO, retailer



Distribution System Operator

- Similar to TSO but at a regional level
 - Managing network constraints
 - Communicate network conditions to MO and TSO for day-ahead scheduling and real-time dispatch
 - Potential cost of constraints being shared among network operators
 - Voltage regulation, QOS
- Separate role for the DSO and Retail
 - Minimise conflicts of interest on DSO decisions, especially managing constraints



Thank you

